



Caucasus Earthquakes ELF Electromagnetic Precursor Monitoring System: Scientific and Engineering Concept and Instrumentation

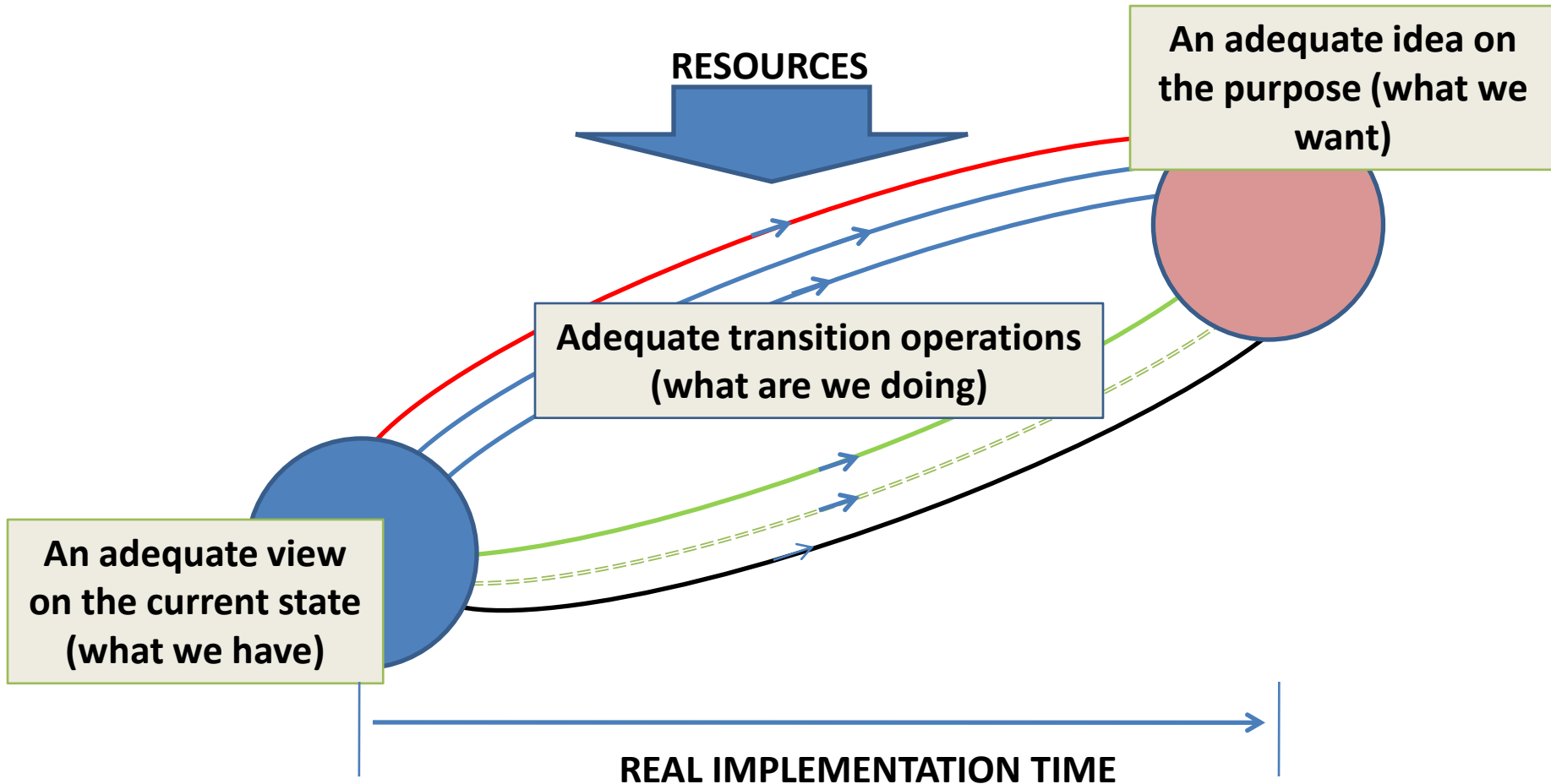
**Tamar Paatashvili, TSU PhD Student, Iliya State University Researcher,
Lev Gheonjian, TSU Assistant Professor**



კავკასიის მიწისძვრების დაბალსიხშირული ელექტრომაგნიტური წინამორბედების მონიტორინგის სისტემა: სამეცნიერო და საინჟინრო კონცეფცია და აღჭურვილობა.

თამარ პაატაშვილი, თსუ დოქტორანტი, ილიას უნივერსიტეტის
მკვლევარი,
ლევ გეონჯიანი, თსუ ასისტენტ პროფესორი

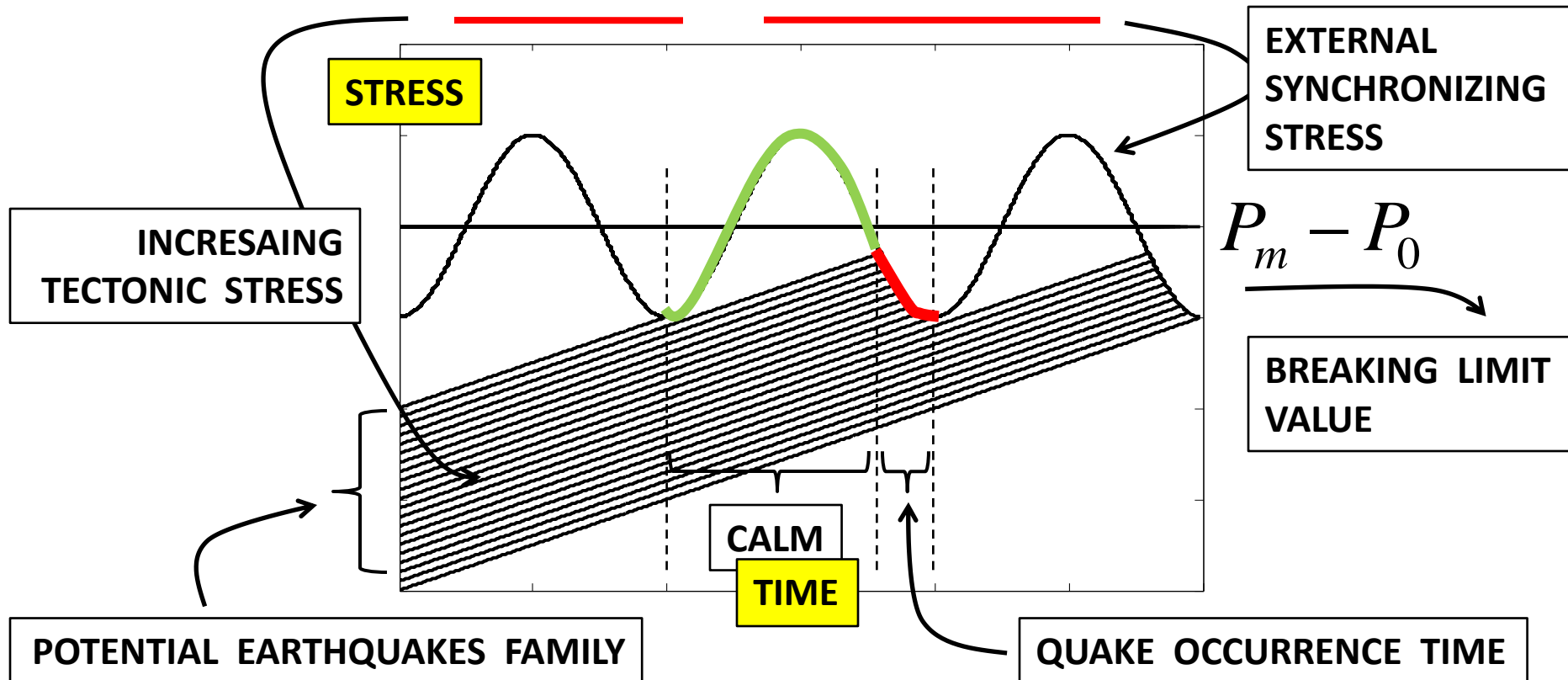
**EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM ENGINEERING
POINT OF VIEW: THE NEED FOR FULL COMPLIANCE WITH
THE ENGINEERING PROJECT GENERAL APPROACH**



**EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM ENGINEERING
POINT OF VIEW: THE TASK - NATURAL PHENOMENON
SYNCHRONIZATION-TRIGGERING DETECTION AND PREDICTION**

TIDAL SYNCHRONIZATION CONCEPT

$$P_0 + b(t - t_0) + a \cos(\omega t + f) = P_m$$



EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM ENGINEERING POINT OF VIEW: **SYNCHRONIZATION FREQUENCIES ARE IDENTIFIED**

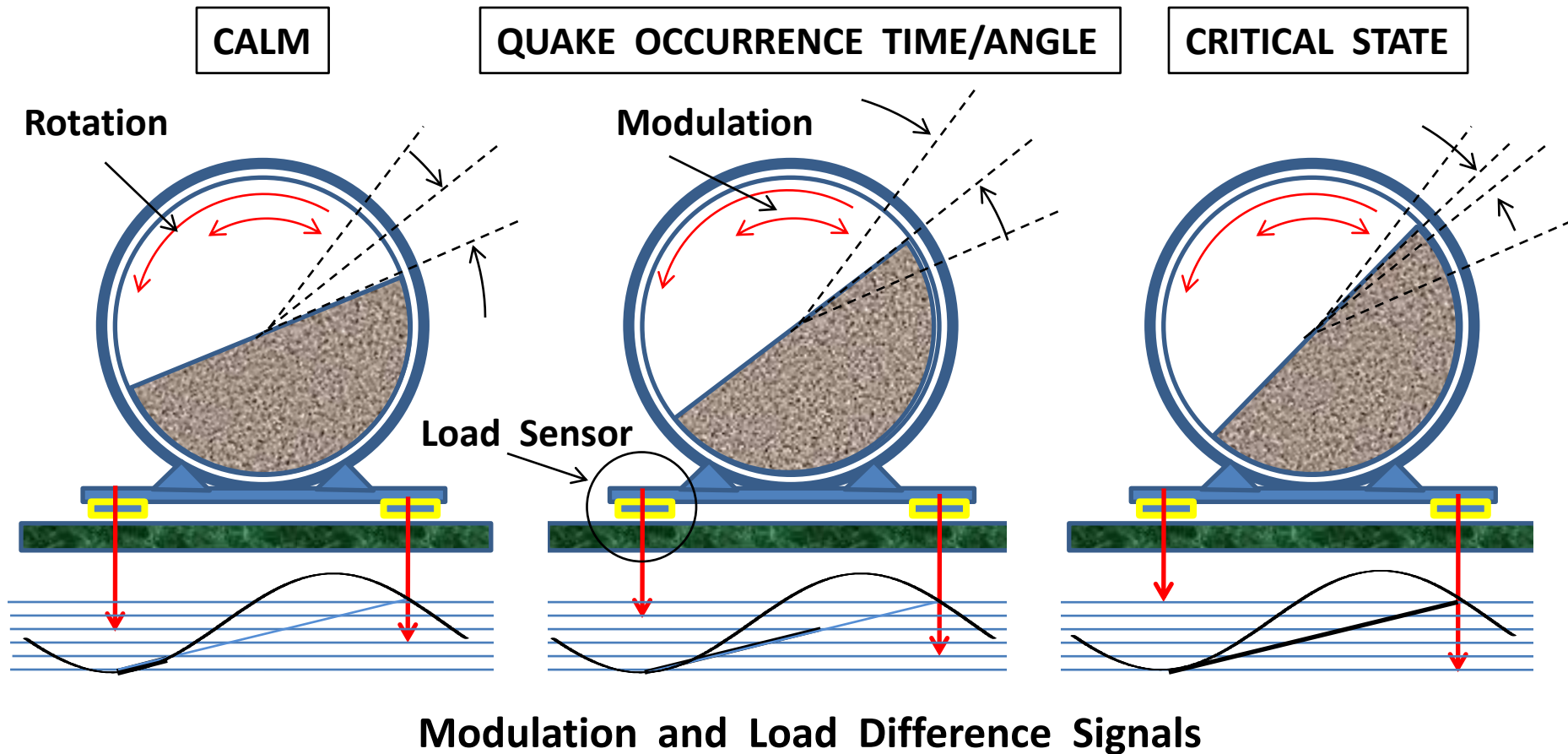
9 Significant Tidal Components Derived from Caucasus M > 6 Earthquakes

Period (days)	Calm width ($\Delta T / T\%$)	Astronomical sense	Frequency calculation	Comment
27.303	34.2	Lunar sidereal month	s	Rotation frequency of: Moon – s , Perigee – p , Earth – h , Ascending Node – N .
13.65	25.2	1/2 of Lunar sidereal month	$2s$	
27.5449	27.9	Lunar anomalistic month	$s-p$	
29.513	30.0	Lunar synodical month	$s-h$	
347.93	31.6	Eclipse year	$h+N$	
173.56	25.7	1/2 of Eclipse year	$2(h+N)$	
411.18	30.2	Anomalistic year	$h-p$	
3177	21.5	Lunar orbit perigee revolution period	p	
1588.8	29.8	1/2 of Lunar orbit perigee revolution period	$2p$	

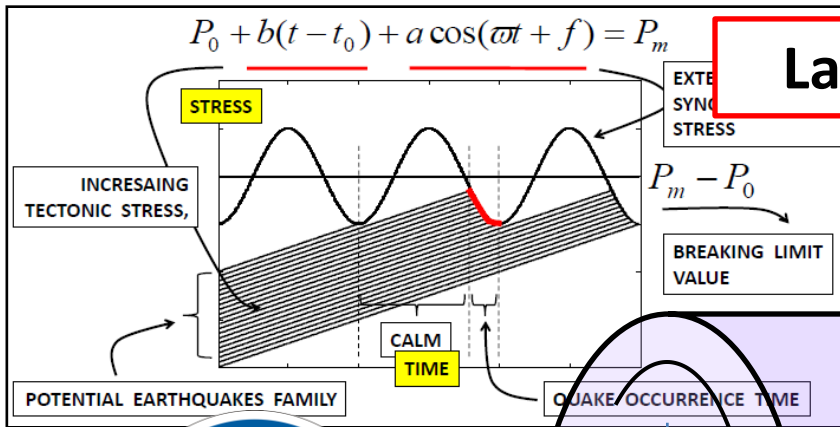
CONCLUSION: POSSIBLE EARTHQUAKE OCCURRENCE TIME INTERVALS FOR CAUCASUS CAN BE CALCULATED – **RELIABLE TIME CONCEPT**

EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM ENGINEERING POINT OF VIEW: **RELIABLE THEORY AND LABORATORY MODEL EXISTS**

SELF ORGANIZATION & TIDAL SYNCHRONIZATION **MODEL**

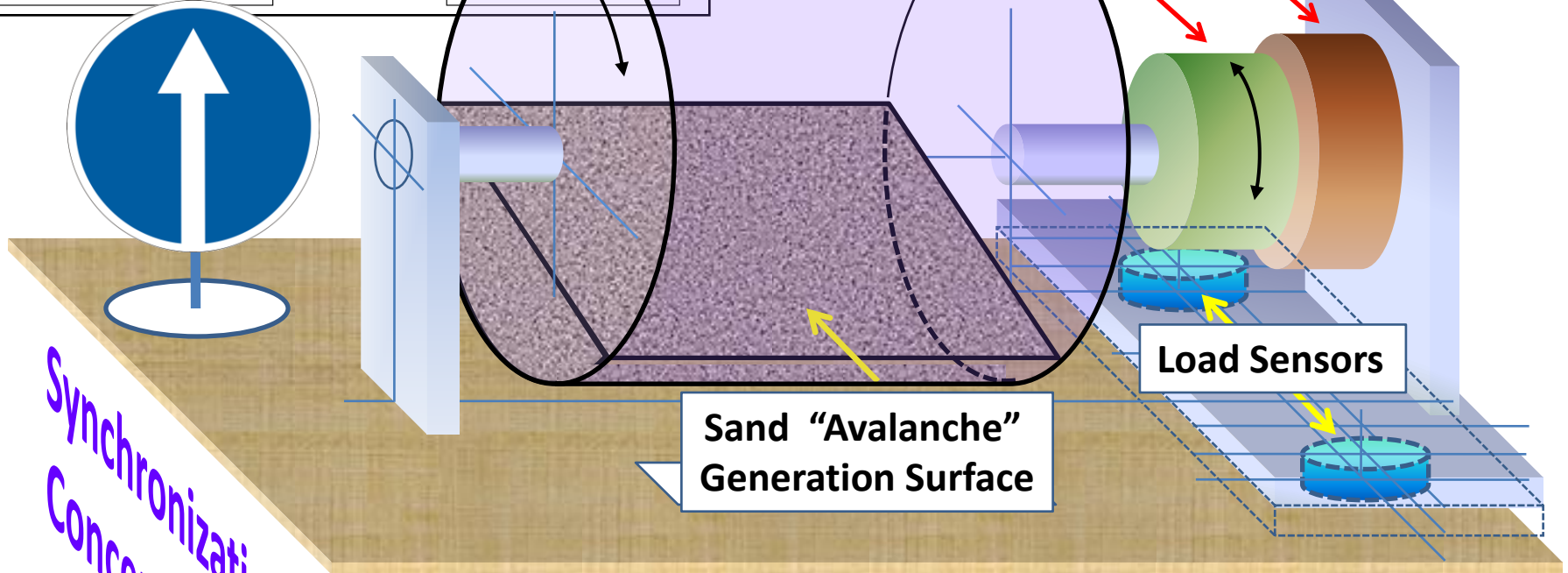


Laboratory Synchronization Machine



Rotation Motor

Modulation Motor



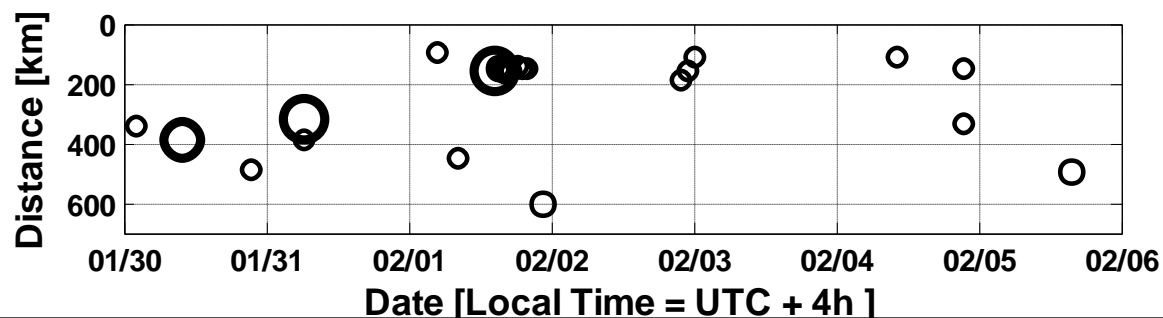
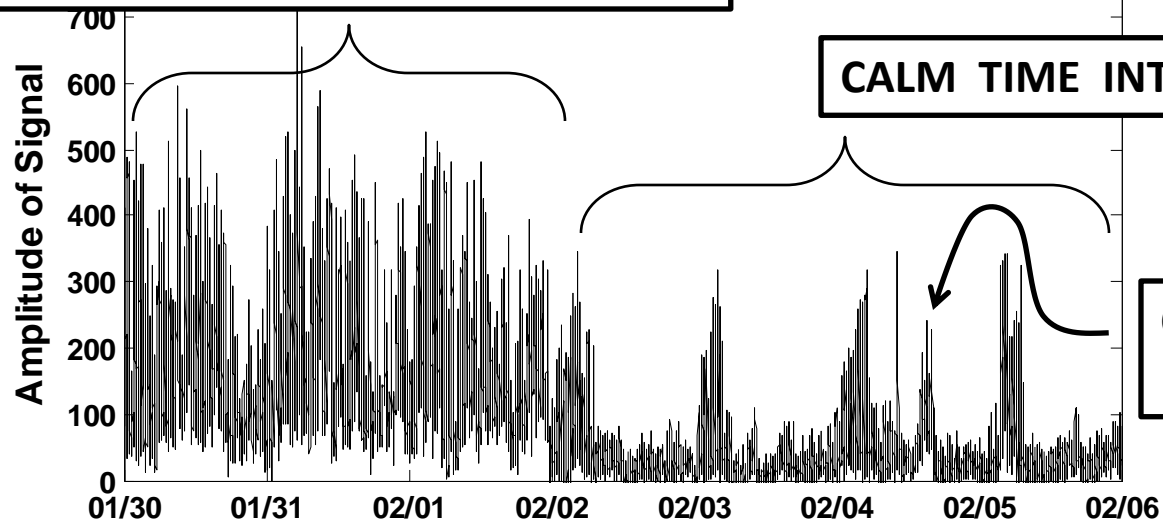
Synchronization Concept

Detecting Quasi-Harmonic Factors Synchronizing Relaxation Processes: Application to Seismology. Lursmanashvili Otari, Paataashvili Tamar, Gheonjian Lev. Synchronization and Triggering: from Fracture to Earthquake Processes. Springer, Geoplanet: Earth and Planetary Sciences, vol. 1, pp. 305-322, 2010.

EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM ENGINEERING POINT OF VIEW: **RELIABLE PRECURSOR SIGNAL IS OBSERVED**

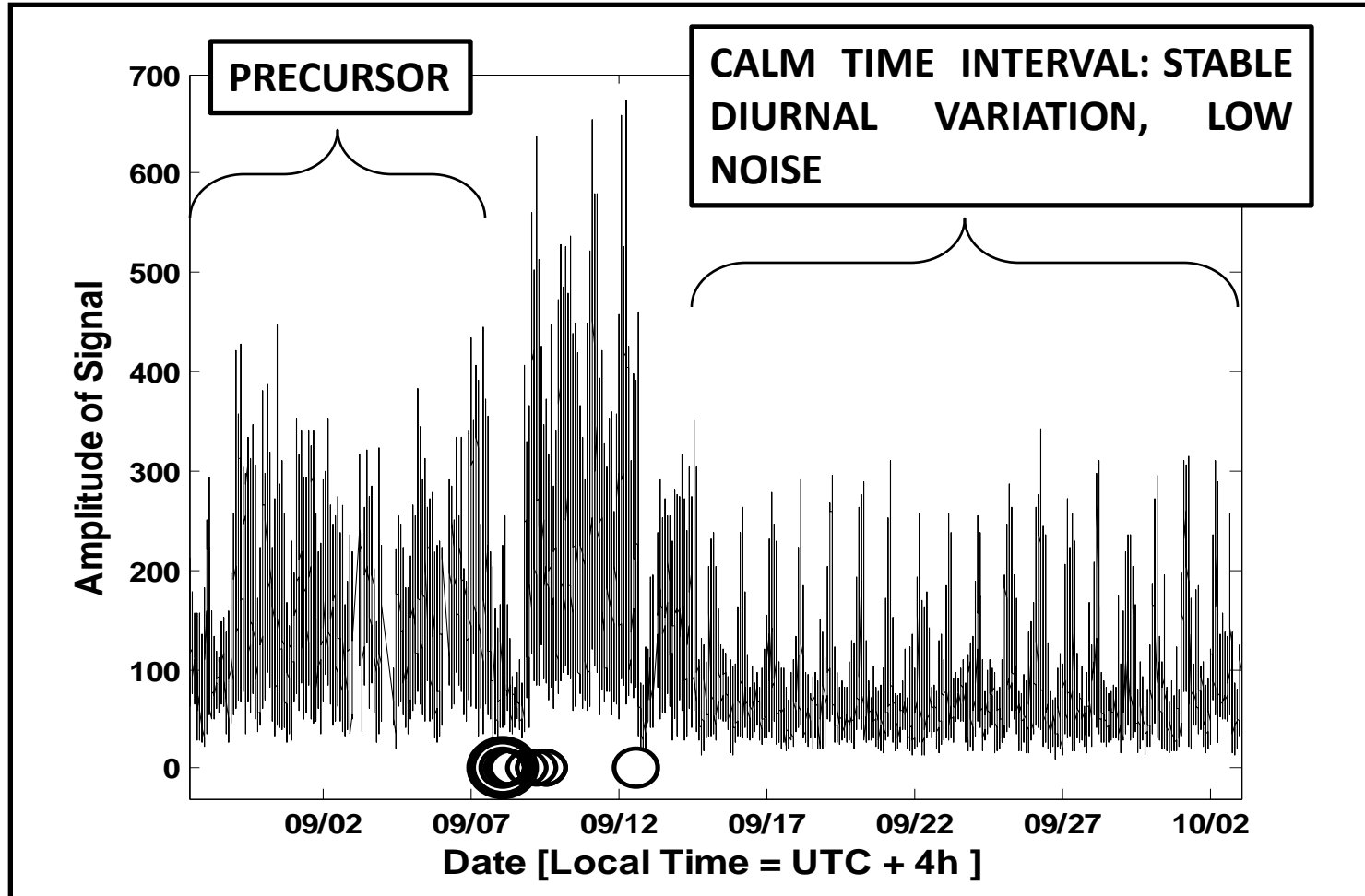
IEEE TSU ELF MONITOR

QUAKE OCCURRENCE DISTURBED TIME INTERVAL



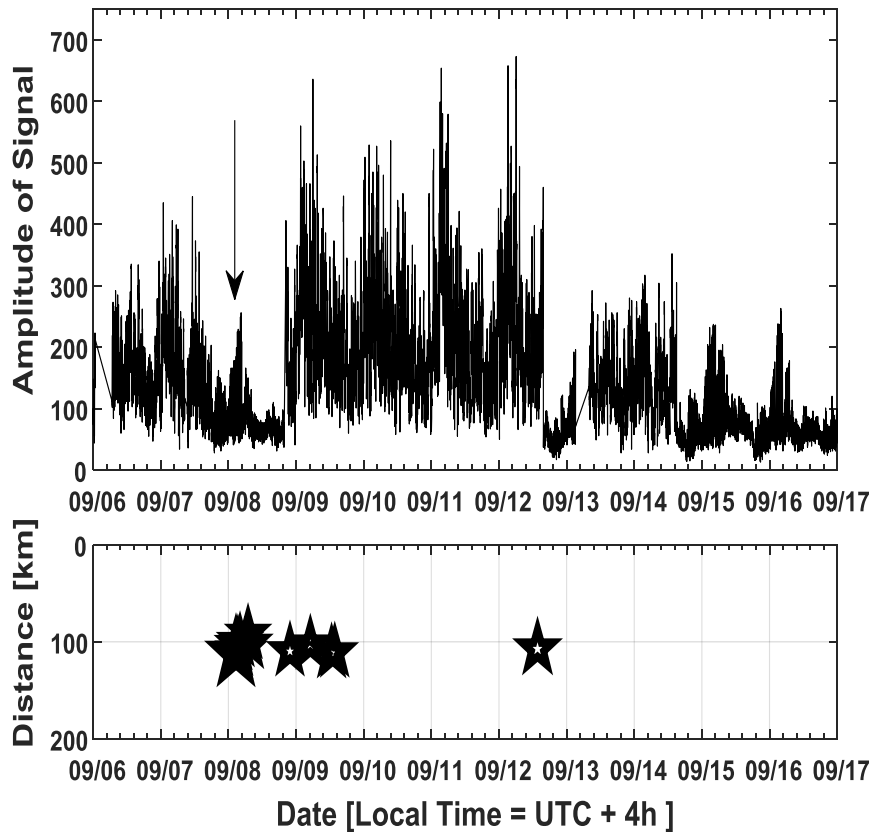
ELF MONITOR DATA AND SEISMIC SITUATION REPRESENTATION FORM

EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM ENGINEERING POINT OF VIEW: **RELIABLE PRECURSOR EXISTS**

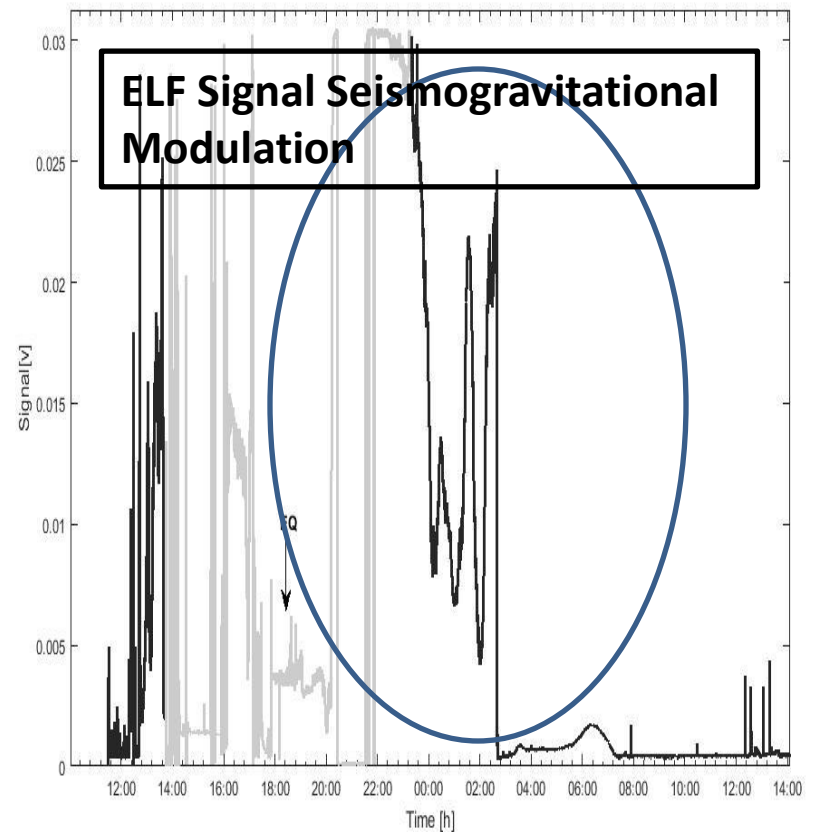


M 6.0 EARTHQUAKE PRECURSOR, ONI, 07.09.2009, 100 km DISTANCE

EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM ENGINEERING POINT OF VIEW: **RELIABLE PRECURSOR SIGNAL HAS AN EXPLANATION**

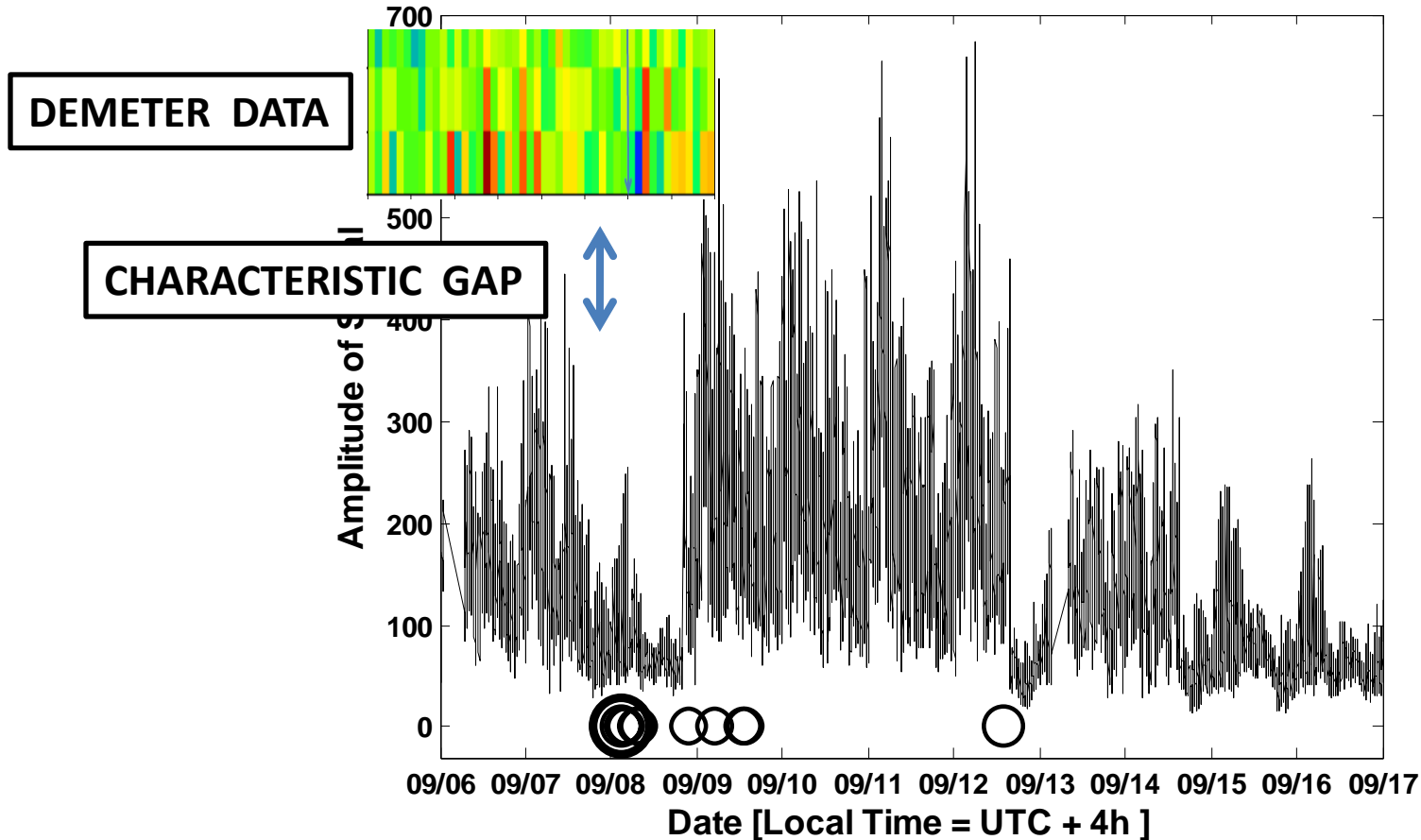


ONI, M6.0, 07.09.2009, 100km



ZAKATALA, M5.1, 2013, 150 km

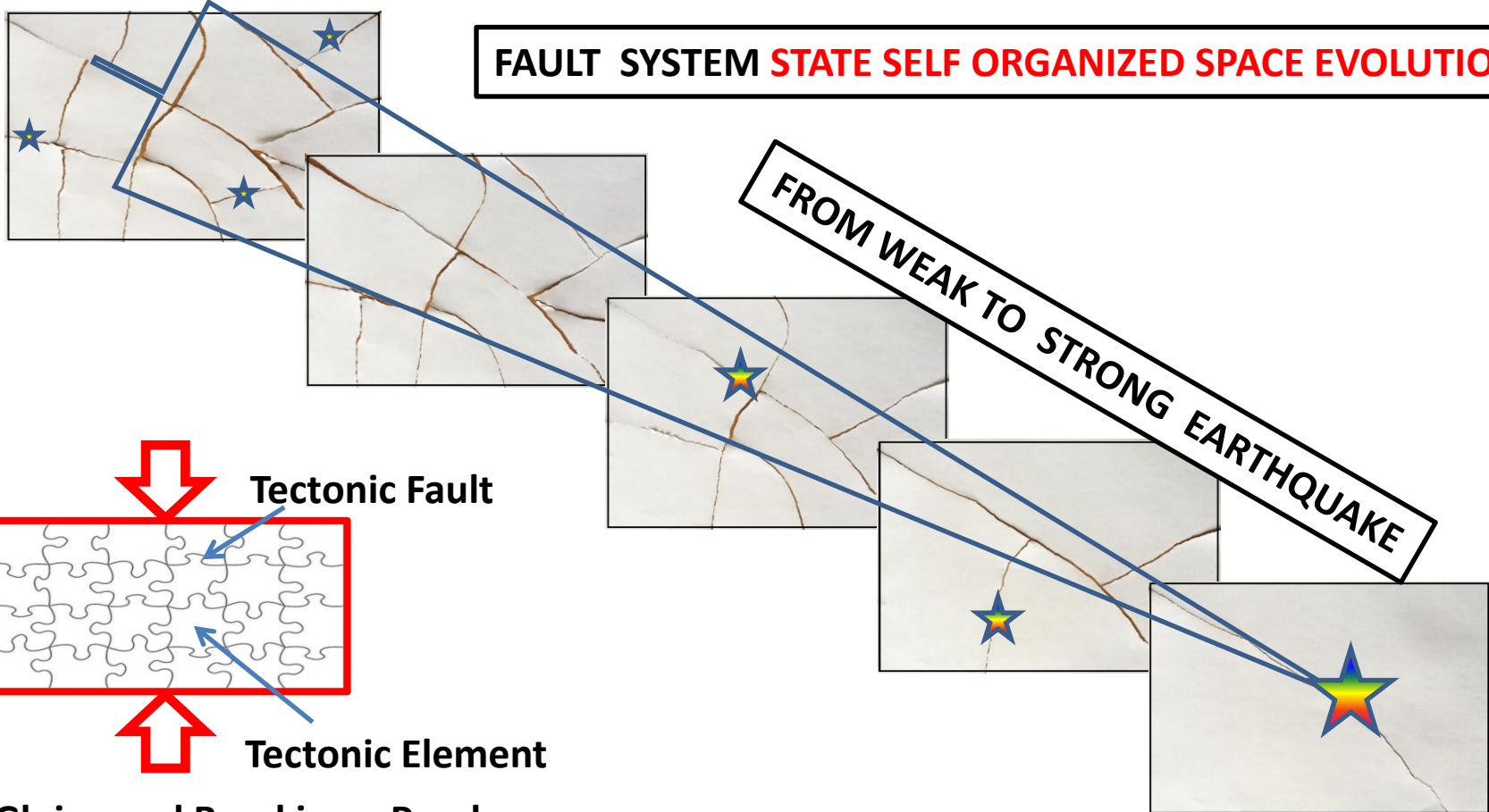
**EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM ENGINEERING
POINT OF VIEW: EXISTS RELIABLE STATISTICAL CONFIRMATION
OF PRECURSOR– DEMETER PROJECT SPACE OBSERVATIONS**



**EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM ENGINEERING
POINT OF VIEW: THE PROCESS HAS RELIABLE SCIENTIFIC CONCEPT**

FAULT SYSTEM STATE SELF ORGANIZED SPACE EVOLUTION

FROM WEAK TO STRONG EARTHQUAKE

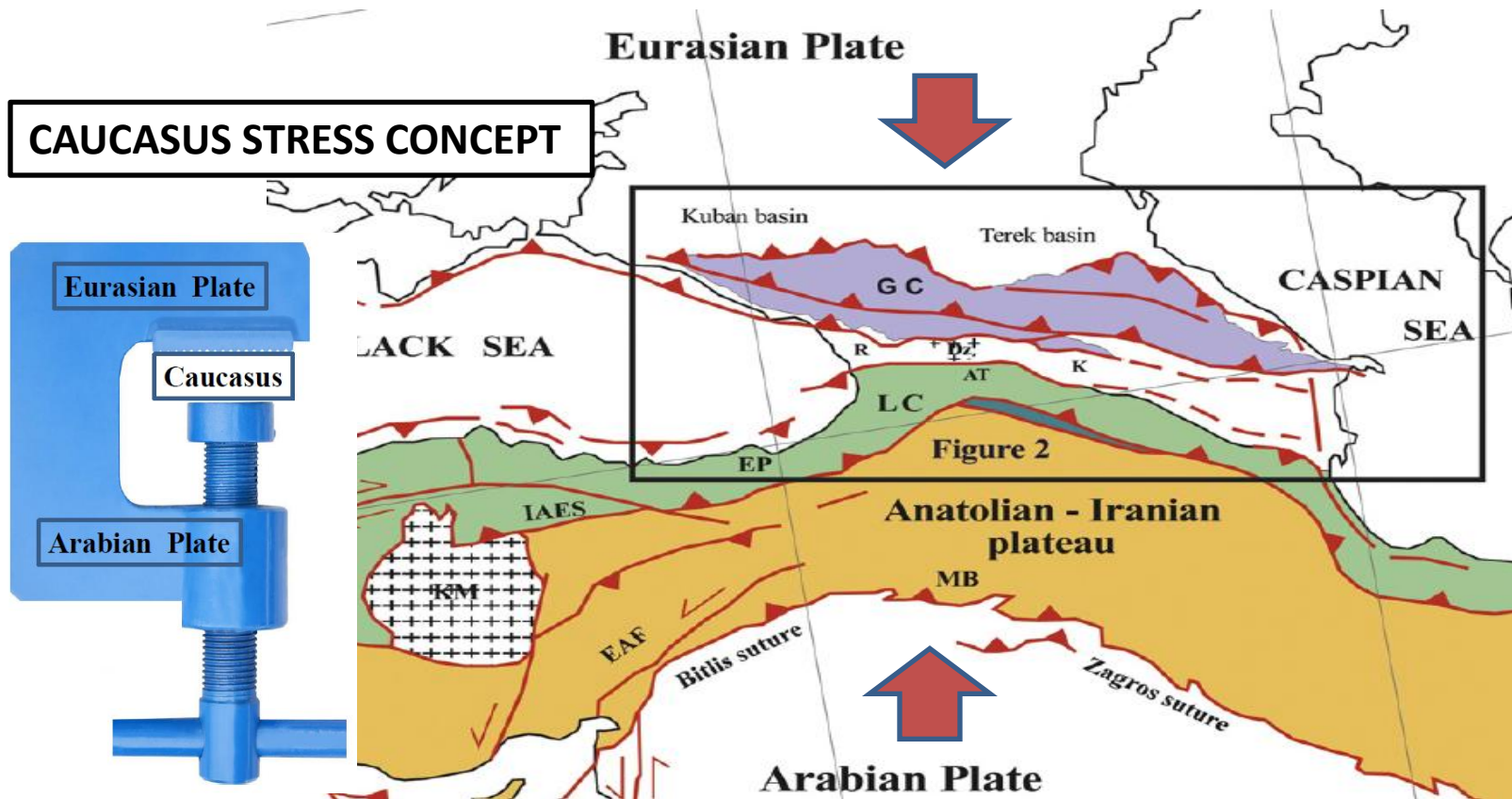


Tectonic Fault

Tectonic Element

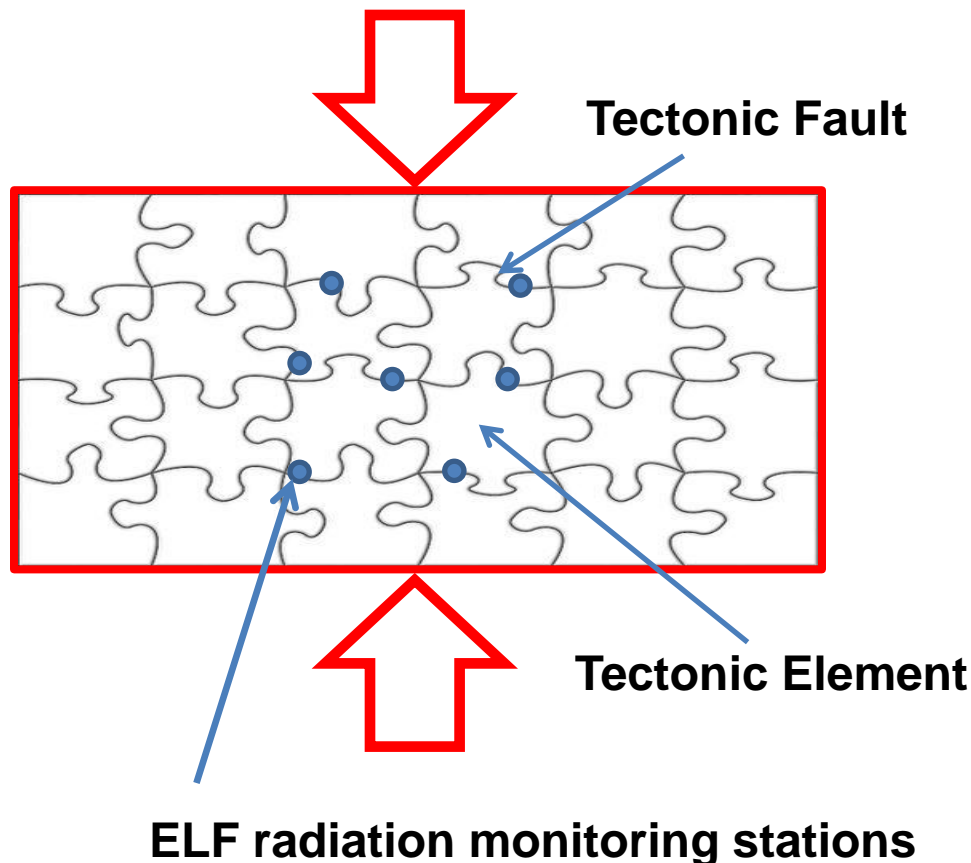
Gluing and Breaking a Puzzle

EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM ENGINEERING POINT OF VIEW: **THE PROCESS HAS RELIABLE TECTONIC CONCEPT**



**EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM ENGINEERING
POINT OF VIEW: EXISTS RELIABLE ENGINEERING CONCEPT**

Monitoring of geotectonic compression and main fault formation process by ELF radiation receiver stations



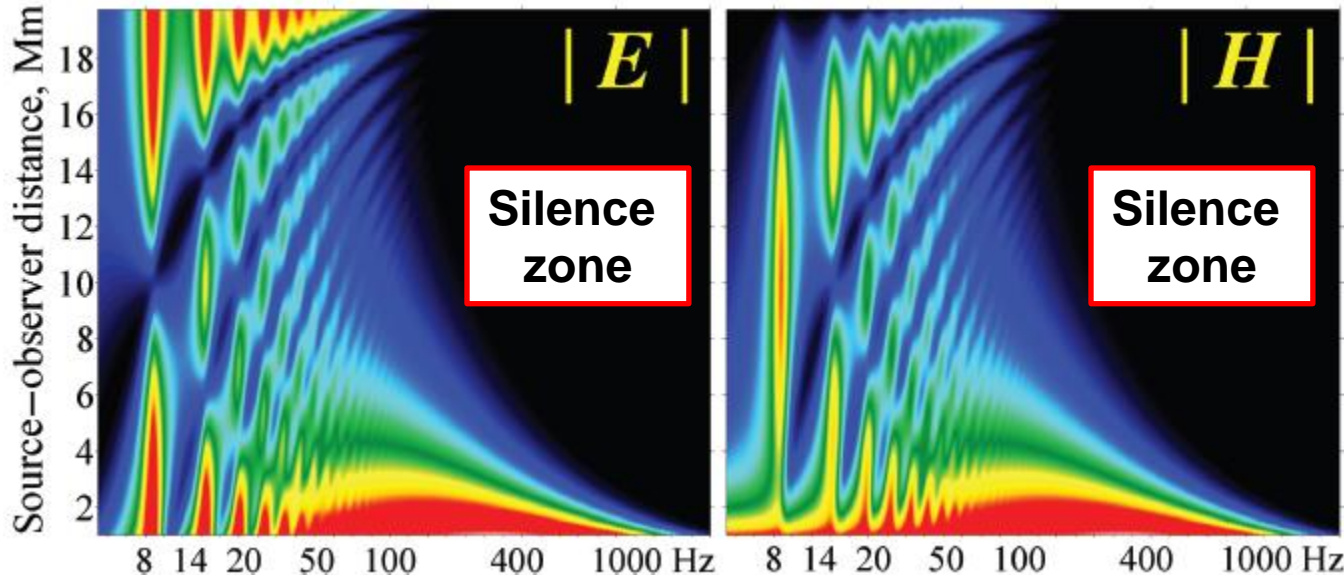
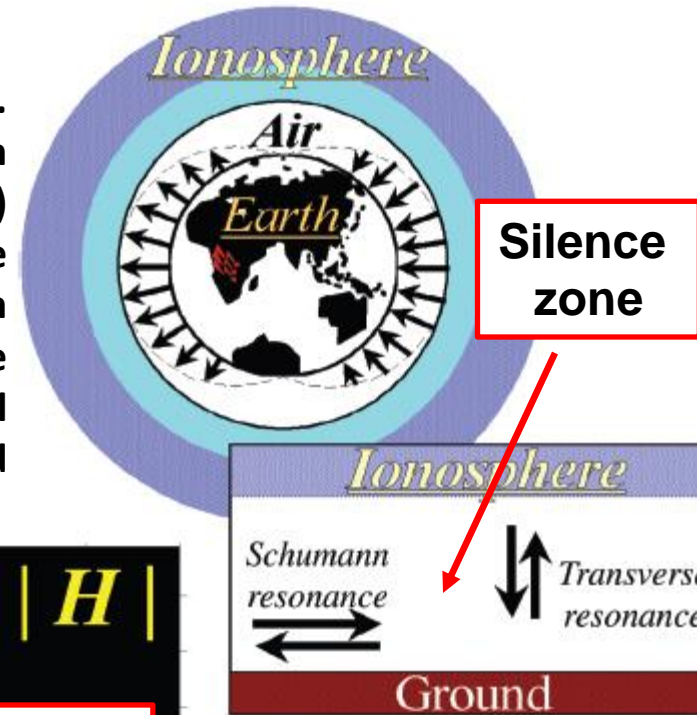
**System of ELF Receivers
300-3000Hz**

EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM ENGINEERING POINT OF VIEW: EXISTS FAVORABLE FREQUENCY RANGE FOR THE FAULT STRESS STATE MONITORING IN ELF RADIO SILENCE ZONE

PROPAGATION OF EXTRIMELY LOW-FREQUENCY RADIO WAVES

1. INTRODUCTION

The extremely low frequencies (ELF) extend from 3Hz to 3kHz. This formal limit corresponds to real physical phenomena in subionospheric radio propagation: the Schuman resonance (SR) observed in the band between 4 and 40 Hz and the transverse resonance with the basic frequency about 1.7 kHz. When speaking about ELF radio waves, we usually have in mind the subionospheric propagation when electromagnetic waves travel in the spherical dielectric strata formed by the Earth's surface and the lower edge of the ionospheric plasma.



ALEXANDER P. NICKOLANEKO
 ALEXANDER V. SHVETS
 MASASHI HAYAKAWA

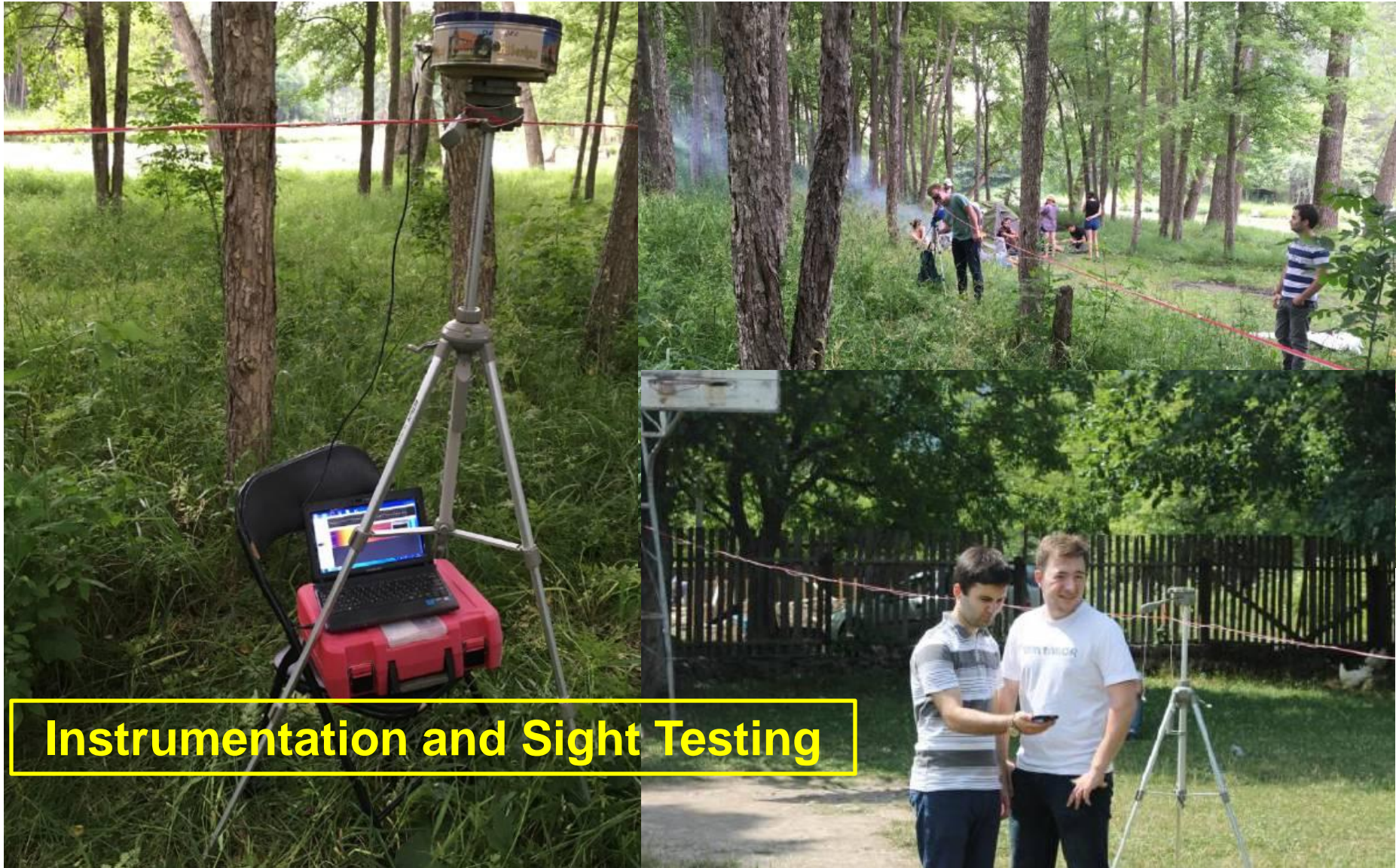
**EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM ENGINEERING
POINT OF VIEW: EXISTS RELIABLE PROJECT DEVELOPMENT
STRATEGY AND TEAM**



Future research engineers, scientists, managers and diplomats

**OUR RESEARCH TEAM WITH PROFESSOR DAVID POMERENKE: LECTURE, SEMINAR
AND TRAINING ON RADIO WAVE PROPAGATION. 2017, Mt. DIDI ABULI, GEORGIA**

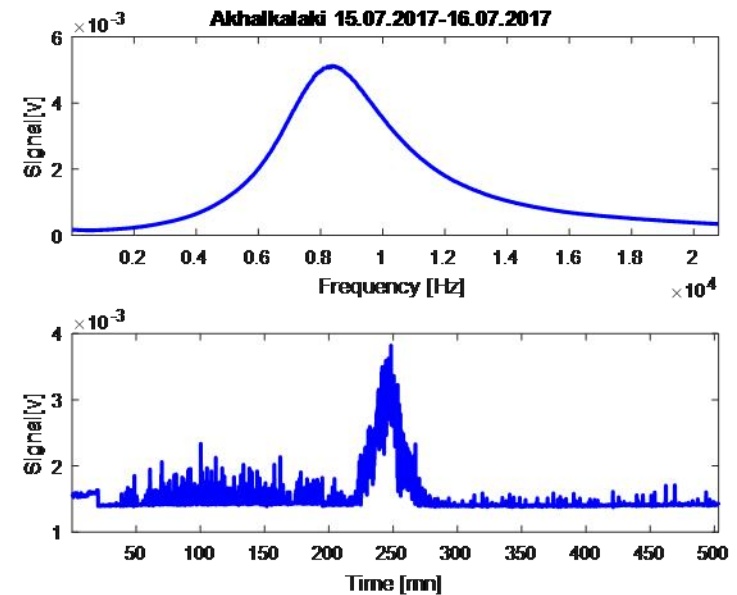
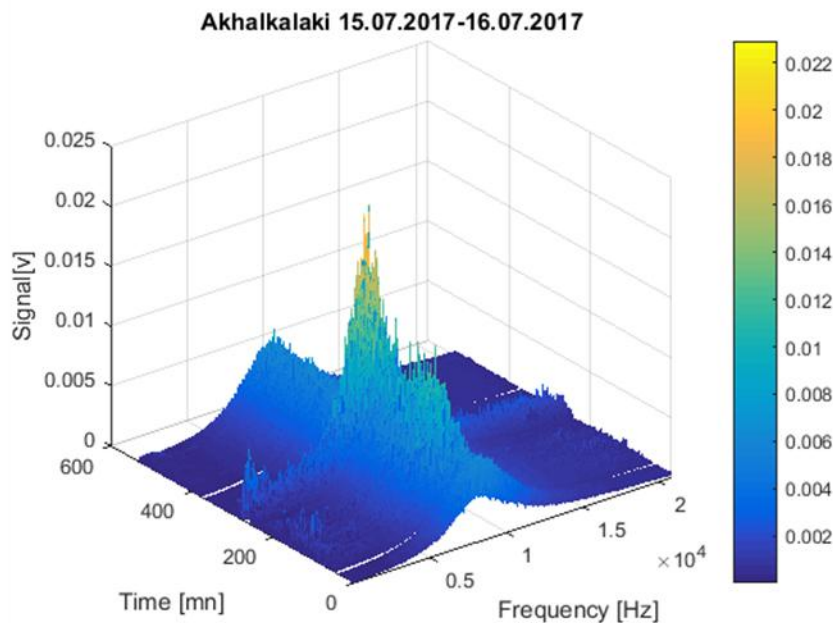
EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM ENGINEERING POINT OF VIEW: **RELIABLE INSTRUMENTATION PROTOTYPE IS CREATED**



Instrumentation and Sight Testing

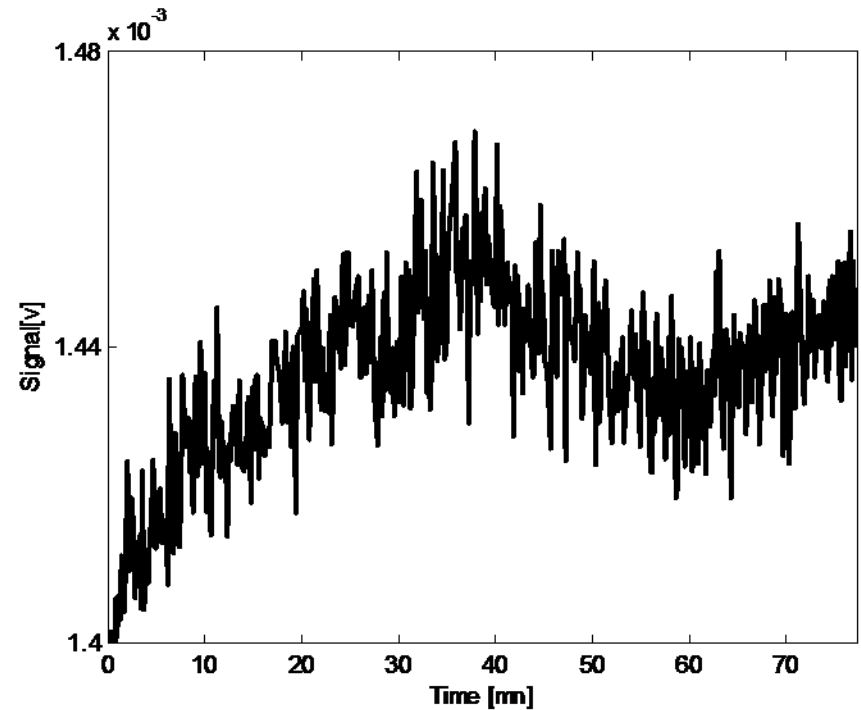
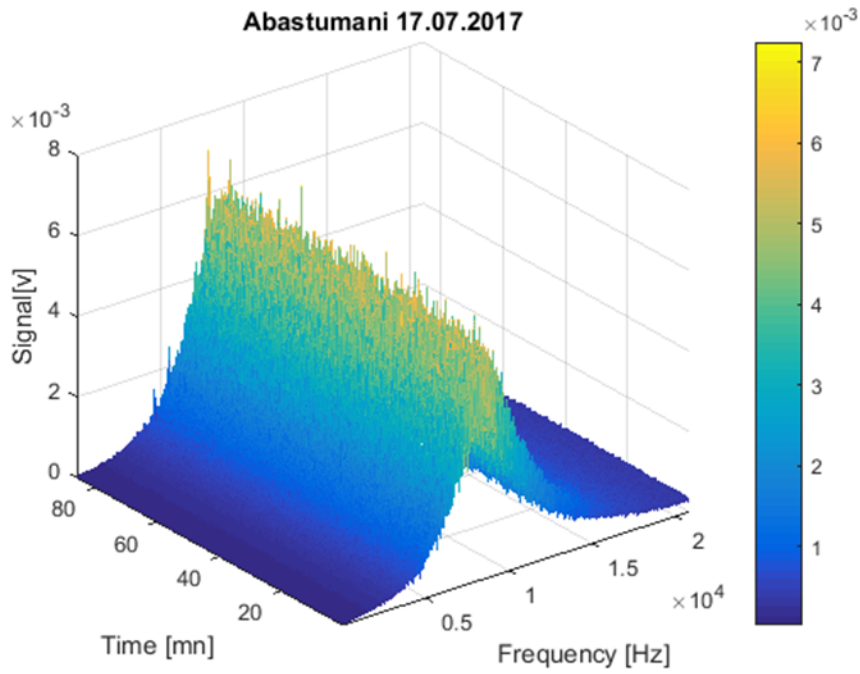
EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM ENGINEERING POINT OF VIEW: **WE HAVE RELIABLE TEST RESULTS**

ELF Measurements in Akhalkalaki. Thunderstorm Preparation and Discharge Process



EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM ENGINEERING POINT OF VIEW: **WE HAVE RELIABLE TEST RESULTS**

Measurements in Abastumani, Mt. Kanobili. Seismogravitation Wave Process Fragment



EARTHQUAKE PREDICTION PROBLEM FROM RESEARCH ENGINEERING POINT OF VIEW:

- 1. THE TASK - NATURAL PHENOMENON SYNCHRONIZATION-TRIGGERING
DETECTION AND PREDICTION,**
 - 2. SYNCHRONIZATION FREQUENCIES ARE IDENTIFIED,**
 - 3. RELIABLE THEORY AND LABORATORY MODEL EXISTS,**
 - 4. RELIABLE TRIGGERING PRECURSOR SIGNAL IS OBSERVED,**
 - 5. EARTHQUAKE RELIABLE PRECURSOR EXISTS,**
 - 6. RELIABLE PRECURSOR SIGNAL HAS AN EXPLANATION,**
 - 7. EXISTS RELIABLE STATISTICAL CONFIRMATION OF PRECURSOR,**
 - 8. THE PROCESS HAS RELIABLE SCIENTIFIC CONCEPT,**
 - 9. EXISTS RELIABLE ENGINEERING CONCEPT,**
 - 10. EXISTS FAVORABLE FREQUENCY RANGE FOR ELF OBSERVATIONS,**
 - 11. EXISTS RELIABLE PROJECT DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY AND TEAM,**
 - 12. RELIABLE INSTRUMENTATION PROTOTYPE IS CREATED,**
 - 13. TESTING OF THR PROTITYPE WAS SUCCESSFUL,**
- WE HAVE EVERYTHING TO START INTERNATIONAL STUDENT RESEARCH
ENGINEERING PROJECT.**